

LOGICAL FALLACIES

- Circular reasoning—evidence is the same as the claim
- Post hoc—something happened after something else, so the first caused the second
- False dichotomy—there are only two extreme options
- Bandwagon—something is true simply because it is popular
- Slippery slope—one step will inevitably lead to more dire consequences
- Ad hominem—attack the person, not the issue
- Hasty generalization—argument based on insufficient evidence
- Red herring—changes the argument by changing the subject
- Ad nauseum—argument by repetition
- False analogy—compares things that aren't comparable